

FEBRUARY 24-26, 2020 I MIAMI, FL

# Housing Opportunity Conference



#### **Concurrent Session Six:**

Everyone Means Every One: Home Design Solutions for Individuals on the Autism Spectrum or Transitioning from Homelessness

# Everyone Means Every One: Home Design Solutions for Individuals on the Autism Spectrum or Transitioning from



Christopher Ptomey
ULI Terwilliger Center for Housing
Moderator

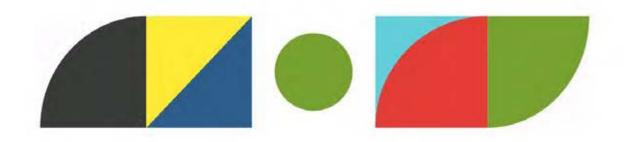


Denise Resnik
First Place



Laura Rossbert
Shopworks Architecture







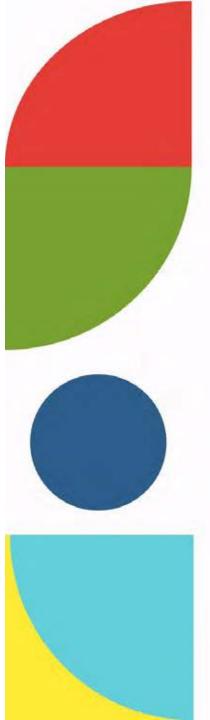
#### **Design Principles**

- **Equitable Use:** The design does not disadvantage or stigmatize any group of users.
- **Flexibility in Use:** The design accommodates a wide range of individual preferences and abilities.
- **Simple, Intuitive Use:** Use of the design is easy to understand, regardless of the user's experience, knowledge, language skills, or current concentration level.
- **Perceptible Information:** The design communicates necessary information effectively to the user, regardless of ambient conditions or the user's sensory abilities.









#### **Design Principles**

- Tolerance for Error: The design minimizes hazards and the adverse consequences of accidental or unintended actions.
- Low Physical Effort: The design can be used efficiently and comfortably, and with a minimum of fatigue.
- Size and Space for Approach & Use: Appropriate size and space is provided for approach, reach, manipulation, and use, regardless of the user's body size, posture, or mobility.

(Institute of Human Centered Design)





#### What is Trauma?

- At least 61% of adults have experienced at least one adverse childhood experience
- Implications of traumatic stress:
  - Shift brain's response to reward and pleasure
  - Trigger a constant state of fight, fight, or freeze
- Stress response system is impacted goes from being adaptive to being health damaging

For More: Visit Dr. Nadine Burke Harris' Ted Talk on Trauma <a href="https://www.ted.com/talks/nadine burke harris how childhood trauma affects health across a lifetime?language=en">https://www.ted.com/talks/nadine burke harris how childhood trauma affects health across a lifetime?language=en</a>



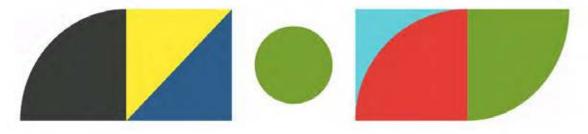
# Affordable Housing Services: Trauma Informed Care Best Practices

- Safety
- Trustworthiness and Transparency
- Peer Support
- Collaboration and Mutuality
- Empowerment, Voice and Choice
- Cultural, Historical, and Gender Issues

"What looks like resistance is resiliency"

"People are not giving you a hard time; they are having a hard time"



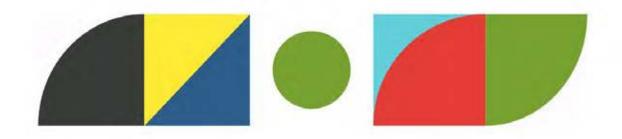


## **Designing Arroyo Village**

- 12,000 SF Homeless Shelter serving women and transgender individuals
- 35 one-bedroom units of supportive housing (0-30% AMI)
- 95 one, two, and three-bedroom units of workforce housing (30-50% AMI)

Services would be offered with a trauma informed lens – how create a building that also helps facilitate that healing from trauma?





## **Research Study**



**3 SITE TOURS** 



**11 FOCUS GROUPS** 



**59 SURVEYS** 





## Three C's of Designing for Health and Healing



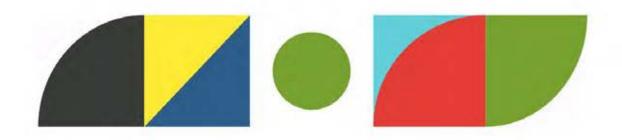
#### **OTHER CONSIDERATIONS**



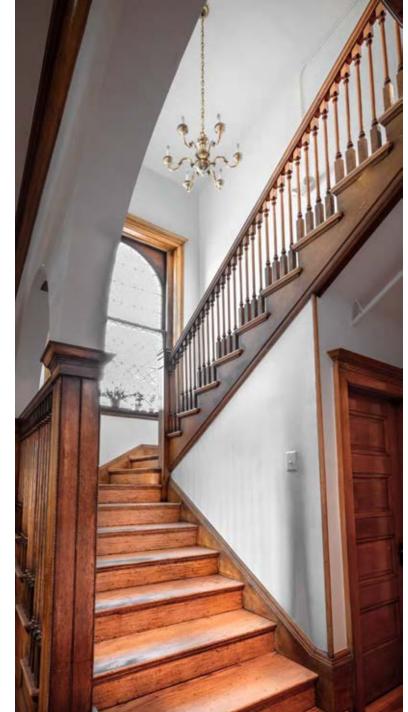
## Core Values of a Trauma-Informed Approach

- 1. DIGNITY, HOPE, & SELF-ESTEEM
- 2. EMPOWERMENT & PERSONAL CONTROL
- 3. SAFETY, SECURITY, & PRIVACY
- 4. PEACE OF MIND
- 5. COMMUNITY & CONNECTION
- 6. JOY, BEAUTY, & MEANING















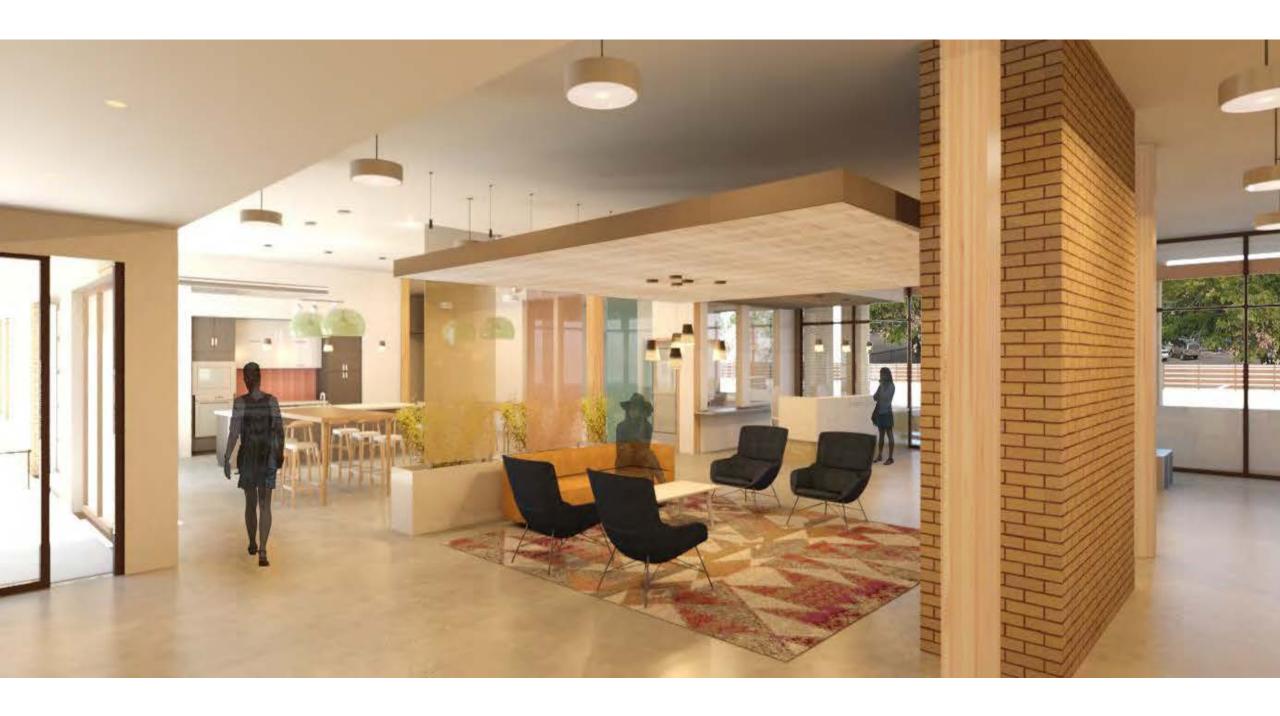




















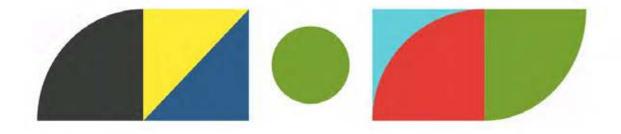
#### **Trauma Informed Design Resources**

- SAMHSA Trauma Informed Care
- Design Resources for Homelessness: Dr. Jill Pable
- Enterprise 2020 Green Communities Criteria
- Dr. Nadine Burke Harris' work on trauma
- What have you learned in your buildings?

Stay in touch!
Laura Rossbert, COO
Shopworks Architecture

laura@shopworksarc.com







# Fueling a New Wave of Residential Options...











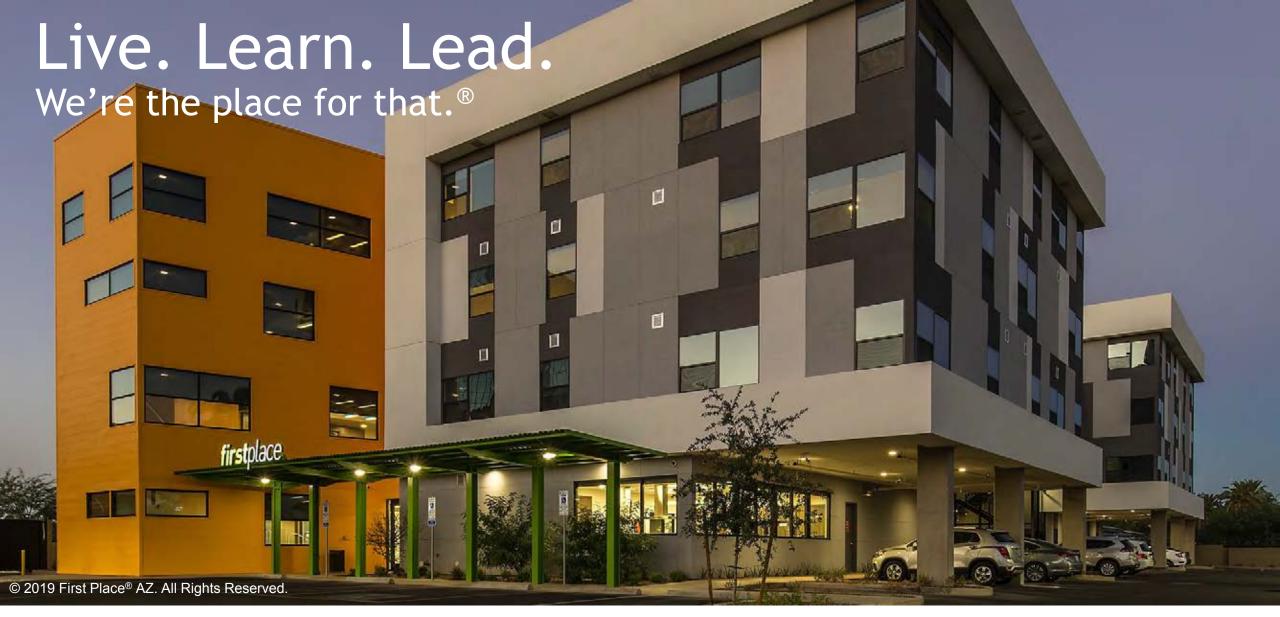




# ...and Communities of Opportunity

"Community is not just a physical location, but an emotional connection, too. It's defined by those you care about and trust to care about you. It's where you can be yourself and experience life knowing there are always people in your corner."

- Denise D. Resnik, Matt's Mom and First Place® AZ Founder, President/CEO





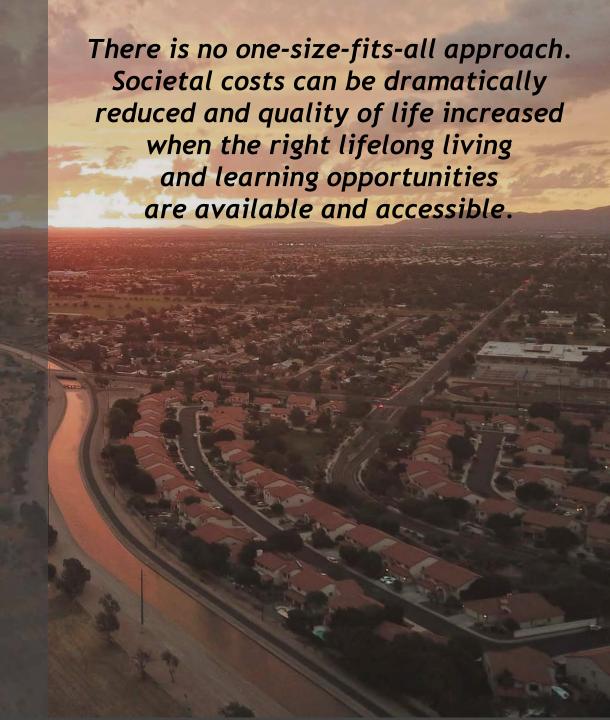
Ensuring that housing and community options are as bountiful for adults with autism and other neurodiversities as they are for everyone else.





### WHO WE'RE NOT

- Licensed
- Medical home
- Assisted care/ congregate housing
- For those needing24/7 care & support
- For those with self-injurious/ violent behaviors





#### First Place-Phoenix

- Informed by more than two decades of research, evaluation & exploration
- Backed by public, private, nonprofit & philanthropic collaborations
- Designed for replicability, scalability, financial sustainability and impact
- Sister study to Opening Doors now underway in collaboration with the Autism Housing Network, Urban Land Institute, ASU Morrison Institute, among others



#### First Place Features



Provide building security



Maximize familiarity

#### **Construction Features**



Foster health & wellness



Ensure durability

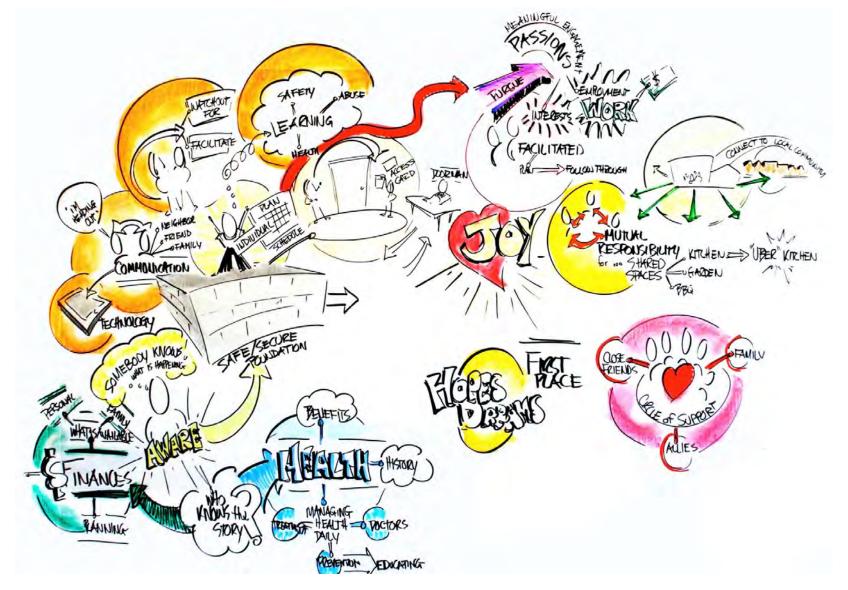
#### **Design Features**



Provide opportunity for choice & independence



Minimize sensory overload



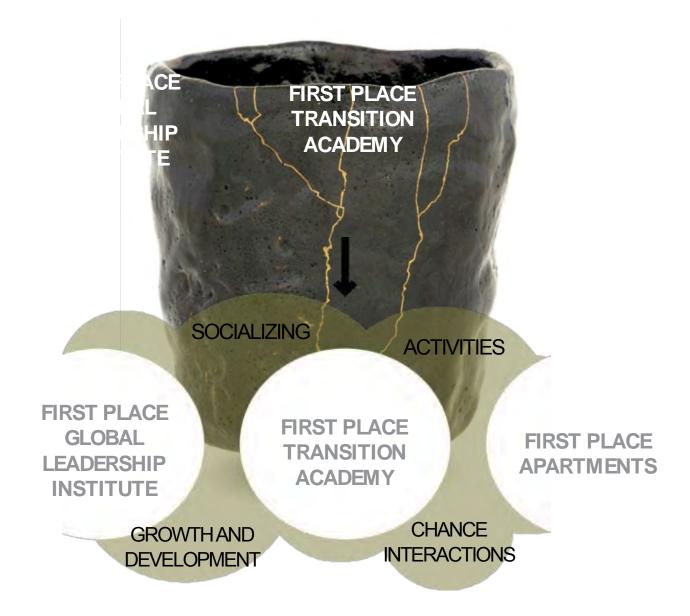
"Our residential model will demonstrate a variety of best practice, replicable housing options for adults with ASDs and related disorders; scalable frameworks through public/private/nonprofit collaborations; and community integration/engagement, safety/security and the comforts of home." — 1999 SARRC Housing Strategic Plan

## MULTI-USE DEVELOPMENT

Innovative Residential Model



# KINTSUGI: JAPANESE ART OF GOLDEN REPAIR





#### Supportive & Connected Community

"Most Autism-Friendly City in the World" - PBS NewsHour



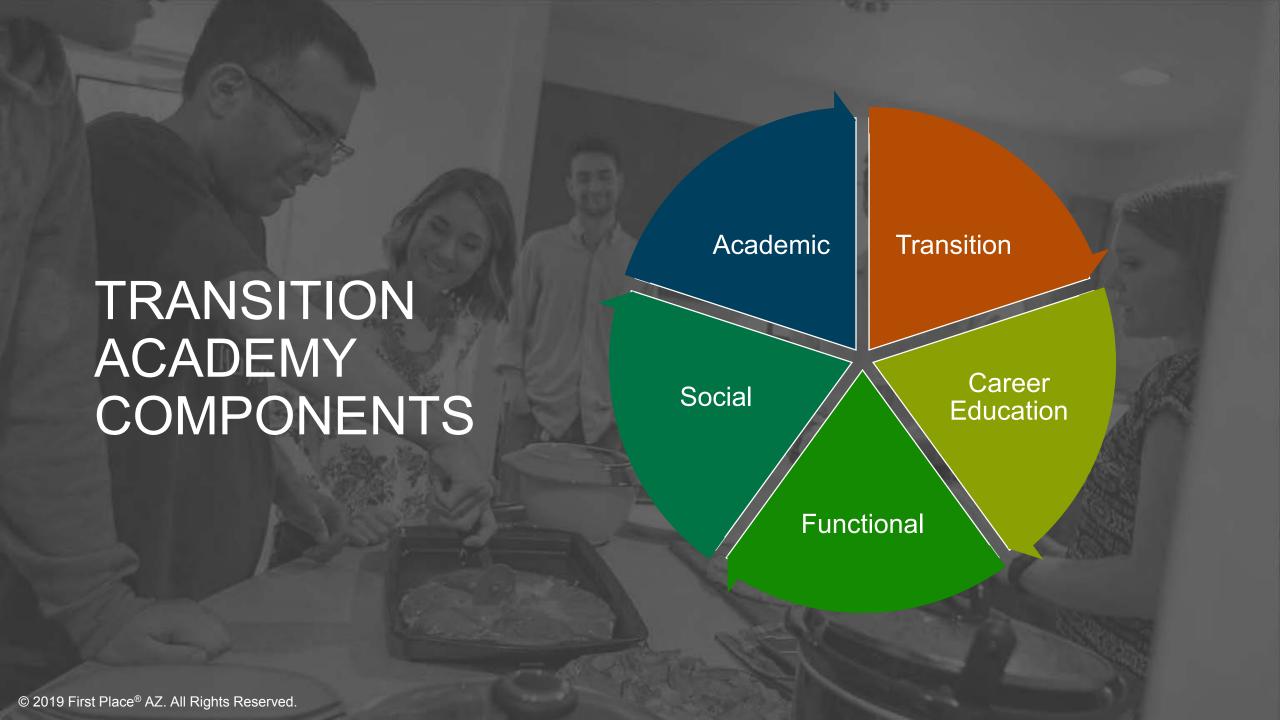
















Roommates & community apartment living



Courtesy & manners



**Finances** ....

Money basics & personal finance



Health . .

Physical & mental health



. . Personal & community identity



Creating a life of independence



Safety, meal planning & prep



Relationships ....

Friendships & family relationships



.... At home & in the

community



Conflict, coping & personal management

. .



Travel planning. budgeting & etiquette



Getting a job & navigating the workplace

Work

....



PowerPoint Presentations



Instructor's Manuals



Reading Notes



Supplemental Materials



#### TRANSITION ACADEMY OUTCOMES



50% of graduates had never been employed prior to enrollment.

94% were employed upon graduation.



39% of graduates are from out of state.

Only 28% of graduates had experienced living outside family home prior to enrollment.

89% live outside of family home after program completion.



55% of graduates live at First Place properties.

Outcomes are based on the First Place Transition Academy program operated by the Southwest Autism Research & Resource Center (SARRC), including the Learn4Independence® curriculum.



Support

BY DENISE D. RESNIK. First Place® AZ Founder/CEO and SARRC Co-Founder

nnovation sometimes necessitates a certain measure of disruption — shaking up the status quo, breaking away from the confines of public policy and leaping around and over roadblocks until we can inspire a new, more

As sister nonprofits, the relationship between SARRC and First Place\* AZ is a testament to the benefits and results — of joining forces as innovative change agents in the field of autism. It hasn't happened swiftly, considering SARRC was founded 22 years ago and First Place just seven years ago.

Over time, our shared goal of supporting individuals with autism and other neuro-diversities and their families throughout their lifetimes — with the chance for more choices in education, housing, healthcare and career opportunities leading to greater independence — exemplifies collaboration among the philanthropic, public, private and nonprofit sectors and its collective impact.

Consider that SARRC's early intervention programs started through philanthropic funding, allowing us to envision, develop and critique models and learn what was and wasn't working. Our bold vision was to create a school demonstrating an intensive early-intervention program in a more natural classroom environment for children with and without autism at a fraction of the cost and with better outcomes.

Founded in 2006, the Community School at SARRC was funded through a three-year "demonstration grant" from the State of Arizona. Favorable results enabled us to work with the broader community to pass Arizona

> legislation allowing families to pay for the Community School program using insurance benefits. Today, the school is one of SARRC's most successful programs, with a doubling in the number of classrooms since it opened, an expansion site in Tempe and another in planning stages.

> Fast-forward and consider that First Place and SARRC continue to innovate, with a critical pivot toward addressing adult issues and demonstrating a new model. After four years of operating the First Place Transition Academy as a private-pay and philanthropically supported initiative, several participants who are members of the Arizona Division of Developmental Disabilities have the opportunity to apply a portion of their Arizona Long-Term Care System supports to Academy tuition. This is a positive step toward offering a more equitable and inclusive program.

> Such outcomes are the result of collective perseverance and engaged state-agency leaders, creating the social capital that helps us innovate, learn, redirect as needed and ultimately succeed. We are particularly grateful for the teamwork led by visionaries like Arizona Department of Economic Security Director Michael Trailor,

a longtime supporter of our work who has consistently challenged us to overcome roadblocks and consider "how government can make sense of it all" through new opportunities at a fraction of the cost, with better outcomes and more hopeful futures.

Social capital facilitates connection and cooperation, helping build a framework for change for the better. Together, SARRC and First Place are a powerful force for such change when innovation demonstrates measurable, improved quality of life and economic outcomes — to the benefit of us all! ▶

For more information on First Place, visit firstplaceaz.org.











#### First Place Apartments Amenities & Features

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### Support

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Management



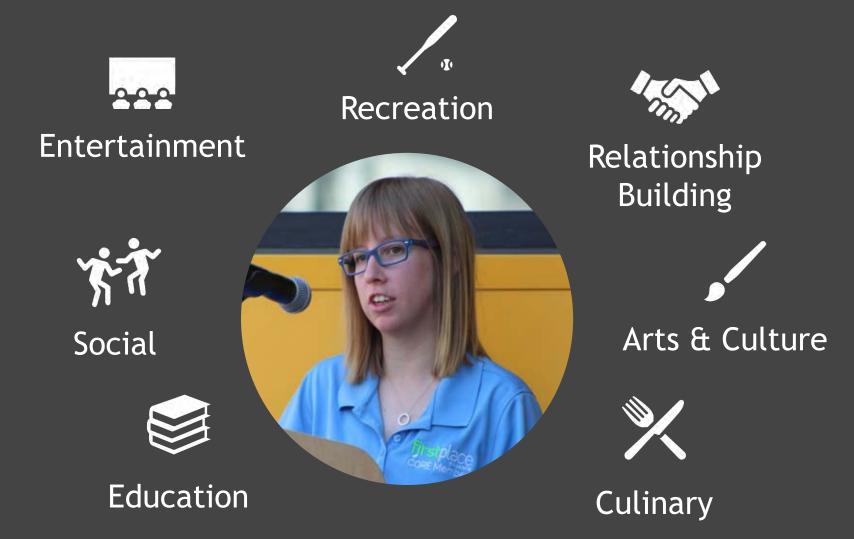
Money Management



Household Management



#### **COMMUNITY LIFE**



Building *a community of diversity, pride and purpose*™ through daily planned activities, the celebration of firsts, the rhythm of the year and spontaneous fun.

Community

Independence

Jobs & Community Development









### FIRST PLACE GLOBAL LEADERSHIP INSTITUTE'S FIVE CENTERS



Maricopa County IDA
Center for Education,
Training & Employment



Center for Real Estate & Community Development



Colonel Harland Sanders Center for Applied Research





The Daniel Jordan Fiddle Foundation Center for Public Policy





#### BUILDING THE SUPERHIGHWAY

We must restructure the way government funding is allocated to housing resources in order to grow a sustainable real estate supply over time.





#### HOUSING & COMMUNITY

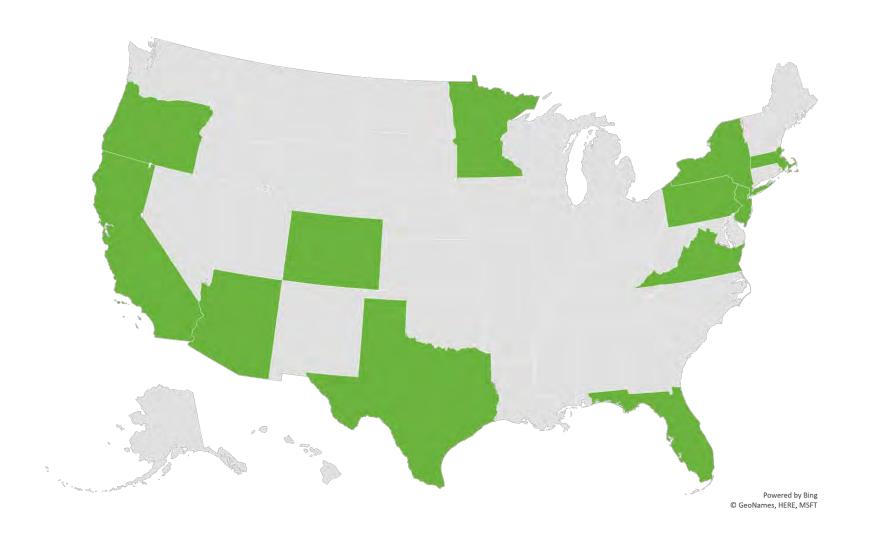
Defining the Nomenclature & Segmentation Fueling Marketplace Options for a Neurodiverse Population







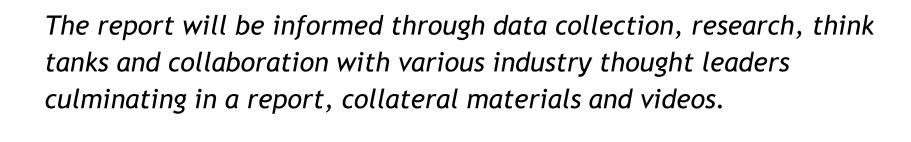
#### "A Place in the World" Leadership Advisory Board



- Ascendigo
- ASU Morrison Institute
- Autism Housing Network
- Autism Housing Pathways
- Autism Society
- Autism Treatment Center
- AZ DES
- Bergen County United Way
- Creative Housing Solutions
- Disability Opportunity Fund
- Enabling Spaces
- Everest Holdings
- First Place Global Leadership Institute
- Home Matters
- Madison House Autism Foundation
- National Association of Home Builders
- National Council on Severe Autism
- RSP Architects
- RST Development
- Rutgers University
- University of Miami
- Urban Land Institute

#### Speaking the Same Language

- Foundational nomenclature for housing and service delivery models
- Further defining market segments
- Establishing best practices and guiding principles
- Helping drive crucial partnerships that address pressing needs
- Resource for scholars, direct service providers, policymakers, researchers and other stakeholders









# Celebration of Firsts



















# Celebration of Firsts













#### Lessons Learned\*



#### Check Out Our Fall 2019 Blog Series



\*Refer to our Fall 2018 Series

### HOME IS...

a nurturing place that makes me feel better when I'm sick, grounds me when I'm well and brings forward the warm memories of fun times and cherished people in my life.

where I can be the same and different.



a place I can cook a meal just the way I like it.



a place that makes me happy and a place where I find comfort when I'm sad.



a powerful, very special place.



a place where I feel good and look good no matter what I'm wearing.



where I can speak any language and be understood.



that has rules so others can enjoy their privacy and be comfortable—and I can, too.



a place where I can dream with or without a pillow.

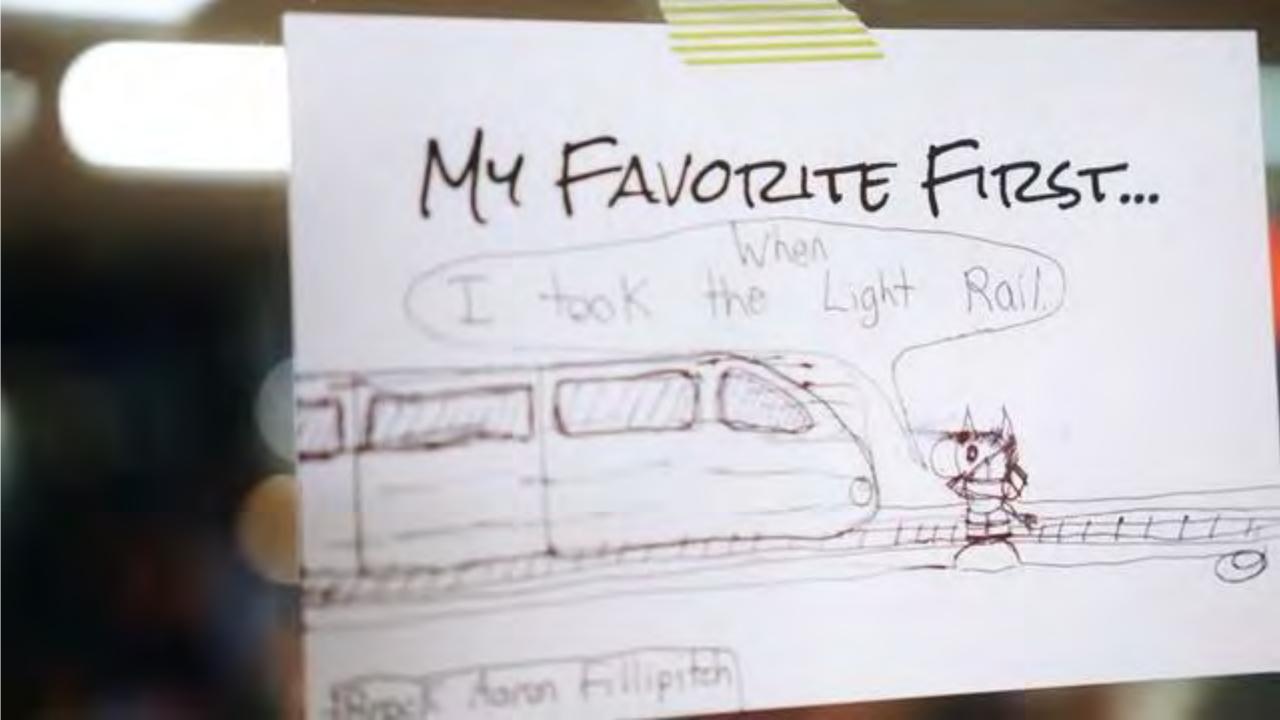


my most sacred space and place.



GLOBAL LEADERSHIP INSTITUTE SYMPOSIUM

APTZIL 22-24/2020



### firstplace R phoenix

Denise D. Resnik Founder & President/CEO denise@firstplaceaz.org

Follow us!
Facebook & Instagram
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# Networking Lunch 11:45am - 1:00pm Sevilla



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